

## Statistics 3 Equations

Mean .....  $\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n}$

Variance .....  $s^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}$

Standard Deviation .....  $s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$

Mean Deviation .....  $MD = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - \bar{x}|}{n}$

Standard Score (Z-Score) .....  $Z = \frac{x_i - \bar{x}}{s}$

Coefficient of Correlation (r) .....  $r = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n Z_x \times Z_y}{n-1}$

### Pearson's Product moment method

Coefficient of Correlation (r) .....  $r = \frac{n \sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{\sqrt{(n \sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2) \times (n \sum y_i^2 - (\sum y_i)^2)}}$

### Least Squares Linear Regression

Slope (m) .....  $m = \frac{\sum x_i y_i - \bar{y} \sum x_i - \bar{x} \sum y_i + \bar{x} \times \bar{y}}{(n-1)(s^2)}$

Y-intercept (b) .....  $b = \bar{y} - m \times \bar{x}$